

			Short version	Long version	ap max x DC	DC = 2 mm			DC = 3 mm			DC = 4 mm			DC = 5 mm			DC = 6 mm						DC = 8 mm			DC = 10 mm			DC = 12 mm			DC = 14 mm			DC = 16 mm			DC = 20 mm			DC = 24 mm			DC = 44 mm			
						ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC	ae 0.1-0.2 x DC	ae 0.3-0.4 x DC	ae 0.6-1.0 x DC				
Tool	ISO	Material	Vc [m/min]		f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]			f* [mm]							
68DX/68SX 68TD/68DX** 68SU/104PH PK62TD/ PK62TDR** PK66TD 119P 419TD 77SU 77TUSU** 77SUP 106/108/109 (FM,G) 65SU/66SU	N	Thermosets	150	120	1.5						0.167	0.125	0.050	0.208	0.156	0.063	0.250	0.188		0.075	0.333	0.250	0.100	0.417	0.313	0.125	0.500	0.375	0.150				0.667	0.500	0.200													
		Carbon fiber CFRP / CFC	120	100	1.5							0.167	0.125	0.050	0.208	0.156	0.063	0.250	0.188		0.075	0.333	0.250	0.100	0.410	0.310	0.125	0.500	0.375	0.150				0.667	0.500	0.200												
			300	200	1.5														0.0015	0.0011		0.0005	0.0020	0.0015	0.0006	0.0025	0.0019	0.0008	0.0030	0.0023	0.0009																	
		Aramid fiber/Kevlar	150	120	1.5				0.158	0.095	0.047	0.210	0.126	0.063	0.263	0.158	0.079	0.315	0.189		0.095	0.420	0.252	0.126	0.525	0.315	0.158	0.630	0.378	0.189				0.840	0.504	0.252	1.050	0.630	0.315									
			300	200	1.5														0.220	0.132		0.066	0.293	0.176	0.088	0.367	0.220	0.110	0.440	0.264	0.132																	
		Honeycomb/Nomex	1000		1.5														0.0020	0.0015		0.0006	0.0027	0.0020	0.0008	0.0033	0.0025	0.0010	0.0040	0.0030	0.0012	0.0047	0.0035	0.0014	0.0053	0.0040	0.0016	0.0067	0.0050	0.0020	0.0080	0.0060	0.0024	0.0147	0.0110	0.0044		
		Thermosets	150	120	1.5	0.067	0.050	0.020	0.100	0.075	0.030	0.133	0.100	0.040					0.200	0.150		0.060	0.267	0.200	0.080	0.333	0.250	0.100	0.400	0.300	0.120																	
		Glass fiber GFRP / GFK	250	200	1.5	0.067	0.050	0.020	0.100	0.075	0.030	0.133	0.100	0.040					0.200	0.150		0.060	0.267	0.200	0.080	0.333	0.250	0.100	0.400	0.300	0.120																	

* f in mm per turn

** Ball nose end mills: calculate n[rpm] as per Tab.K

Composites Milling - Working Parameters

Tool	ISO	Material	Strenght [MPa]	N.	Designation	Vc [m/min]	DC = 2 ÷ 2,9	DC = 3 ÷ 5,9	DC = 6 ÷ 8,9	DC = 9 ÷ 12
							f* [mm]	f* [mm]	f* [mm]	f* [mm]
165C 217		Thermoplastics			Delrin, Hostalen	200	0.035	0.050	0.070	0.090
		Durolastic			Ferrozelf, Bakelit	200	0.035	0.050	0.070	0.090
		Carbon fiber			CFC - CFK	120	0.035	0.050	0.070	0.090
118		Fiber reinforced plastics			GFK*	200	0.035	0.050	0.070	0.090
		Thermoplastics			Delrin, Hostalen	150	0.045	0.060	0.080	0.100
		Aramid fiber / Kevlar				150	0.045	0.060	0.080	0.100
165ST	N	Aluminum (unalloyed, low alloy)	< 350	3.0255	A199.5	200	0.150	0.200	0.300	0.380
		Aluminum alloy Si<0.5%	< 500	3.0515	AlMn	160	0.150	0.200	0.300	0.380
		Aluminum alloy 0.5%<Si<10%	< 400	3.2152	GD-AlSi16Cu4	160	0.150	0.200	0.300	0.380
		Aluminum alloy 10%<Si<15%	< 400	3.2381	G-AlSi10Mg	150	0.150	0.200	0.300	0.380
		Aluminum alloy Si>15%	< 400		G-AlSi17Cu4	150	0.150	0.200	0.300	0.380
		Copper (unalloyed, low alloy)	< 350	2.0060	E-Cu57	90	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Cast copper alloys	< 700	2.0240	CuZn15	90	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Special copper alloys	< 200 HE	2.0916	CuAl5	70	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Special copper alloys	< 300 HB	2.0978	CuAl11Ni6Fe5	70	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Special copper alloys	> 300 HE	2.1247	Cu3e2F1 25	70	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Short chipping brass, bronze, cast bronze	< 600	2.0360	CuZn40 (Ms60)	70	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Long chipping brass	< 600	2.0335	CuZn36 (Ms63)	70	0.100	0.150	0.200	0.250
		Pure titanium	< 900	3.7025	Ti99.8	25	0.025	0.030	0.040	0.048
		Titanium alloys	< 700	3.7114	TiAl5Sn2	20	0.025	0.030	0.040	0.048
		Titanium alloys	< 1200	3.7164	TiAlSV4	15	0.025	0.030	0.040	0.048

* f in mm per turn

Tab.K

Tab.K								
ap	DC x 0.05	DC x 0.1	DC x 0.15	DC x 0.2	DC x 0.25	DC x 0.3	DC x 0.4	DC x 0.5
K	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0

$$n[\text{rpm}] = K \times Vc[\text{m/min}] \times 1000 / (Dc[\text{mm}] \times 3,14)$$

Milling Working Parameters

					Short/long version	Extra long version	Short/long version	Extra long version	DC = 2 mm			DC = 3 mm			DC = 4 mm			DC = 5 mm			DC = 6 mm			DC = 8 mm			DC = 10 mm			DC = 12 mm			DC = 16 mm			DC = 20 mm																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			ap	0.10/2 x DC					ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC	ap	0.10/2 x DC	ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC	ap	0.10/2 x DC	ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC	ap	0.10/2 x DC	ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC	ap	0.10/2 x DC	ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC	ap	0.10/2 x DC	ap	0.30/4 x DC	ap	0.6 / 1 x DC																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Tool	ISO	Material																																									Strenght [MPa]	N.	Designation	Vc [m/min]	op max x DC	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]	fz [mm]